

M.A. 1st Semester Examination, 2018

PHILOSOPHY

Paper : 101C

Course ID : 10651

Course Title : Indian Classics

Time: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words
as far as practicable.*

Group – A

- A. Answer *any one* of the following: 12×1=12
1. State and explain the significance of each term of the *maṅgalācaraṇa śloka* given in *Padārthadharmasamgraha*. 12
 2. (a) State and explain the lakṣaṇa of *viśeṣa* after *Padārthadharmasamgraha*.
(b) Why do the *Vaiśeṣika-s* accept *viśeṣa* as an independent category? 8+4=12
- B. Write short notes on *any two* of the following: 4×2=8
3. *nitya dravya* and *anitya dravya*
 4. concept of *karma*
 5. *jātivādhaka*
 6. *ayutasiddha*

Group – B

- C. Answer *any one* of the following: 12×1=12
7. (a) How many *mokṣamārga-s* are accepted by Umāsvāti?
(b) Discuss *samyajjñāna* after *Tattvārthasūtra*. 2+10=12
 8. (a) How many *tattvā-s* are accepted in *Tattvārthasūtra*?—Discuss.
(b) Explain in details, the *ajīva tattva* following Umāsvāti's *Tattvārthasūtra*. 2+10=12
- D. Write short notes on *any two* of the following:
9. *saṁvarā* and *nirjarā*
 10. *mokṣa*
 11. Different types of *jīva* mentioned in the second chapter of *Tattvārthasūtra*
 12. *lokākāśa* and *ālokākāśa*